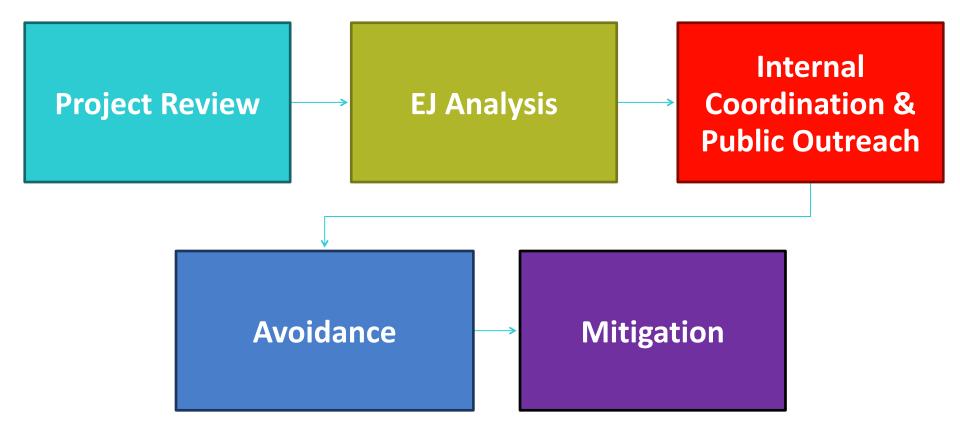


# **Environmental Laws and Transportation Decision-making**

GA/TN APA Fall Conference October 6, 2021

> Erick Hunt-Hawkins TDOT Environmental Division I NEPA Office

#### **A DOT Approach to Environmental Justice**

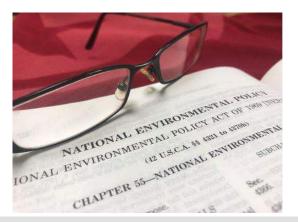




#### **Project Review**

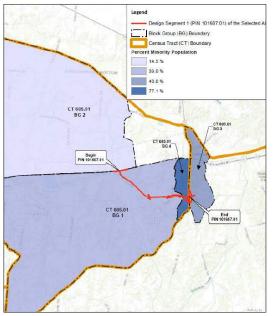


TECHNICAL REPORT



- Planning Documents
- Previous Environmental
  Documents
- Current Guidance/Regs
- Maps/Satellite Images
- Census Data
- Property Data
- Land Uses







## **Establishing a Methodology**

#### Regs and Guidance

- Executive Order 12898, Federal Actions to Address Environmental Justice in Minority Population and Low-Income Populations (1994)
- FHWA Order 6640.23A, FHWA Actions to Address Environmental Justice in Minority Population and Low-Income Populations (2012)
- > FHWA Memorandum, *Guidance on Environmental Justice and NEPA (2011)*

#### **Defining Thresholds**

- Developed by TDOT, in collaboration with FHWA
- TDOT has defined 2 thresholds:
  - The percent of the block group population that is minority and/or low-income <u>exceeds the county average by 10 percentage points or more</u>; and/or
  - Minority and/or low-income individuals within the block group population account for <u>50 percent or more of the overall block group population</u>.



## **EJ Analysis**

**Environmental Justice Analysis Table** 

								Minority Populations						
								Census Tra	act (CT)/	СТ	СТ	СТ	ст	
								Block Group (BG)		BG	BG	BG	BG	County
								% Minority/N	on-White					
								Exceeds Cou 10% or						
								>50% of Block						
								Meet EJ C	riteria?					
								Low-Income Populations						
						Census Tra	act (CT)/	СТ	СТ	СТ	СТ			
EJ Data Collection and Analysis Sheet								Block Group (BG)		BG	BG	BG	BG	County
Resource	American FactF						_	% Low-Income/						
Data Src		rican Communi	ty Survey 5-Year	Estimates; U.S. (	Census Bureau's	Population Estima	te Program	Below Pove						
Date Collected	te Collected 9/14/2021 Project ID							Exceeds County Avg. by 10% or More						
County	PIN	Route						>50% of Block Group Pop.						
								Meet EJ C	riteria?					
Census Tract	CT	CT	СТ	CT						5 0040 4	0 1 0	(100) 5 1 5		
Block Group	BG	BG	BG	BG				Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates. A and reviewed on _/_/ via American FactFinder, from the U.S. Census Bureau website.						was accessed
										1	1			1
Low-Income Data Analysis							-	Minority Data Analysis					-	
	1	СТ	СТ	СТ	СТ				СТ	СТ	СТ	СТ		
		BG	BG	BG	BG		-		BG	BG	BG	BG		
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate		-	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	-	
Total:							Total:						7	
• Under 0.50							• Not Hisp./Latino:							
• 0.50 to 0.99							• White alone							
*Source: "Table C17002 - Rati Community Survey 5-Year Es		rty Level in the Past	12 Months," U.S. Ce	ensus Bureau, 2012	2016 American		*Source: "Table B03002 - Hisp Year Estimates.	panic or Latino Origi	n by Race," U.S. Ce	nsus Bureau, 2012	-2016 American C	ommunity Survey	5-	
Low-Income Percentages for Data Analysis							Minority Percentages for Data Analysis							
% of Population Below Poverty Line County							% Minority of Total Population County							
% of Population Below P Block Group(s)	overty Line						% Minority of Total Popu Block Group(s)	ilation						



The goal is to AVOID, but avoidance requires coordination and collaboration



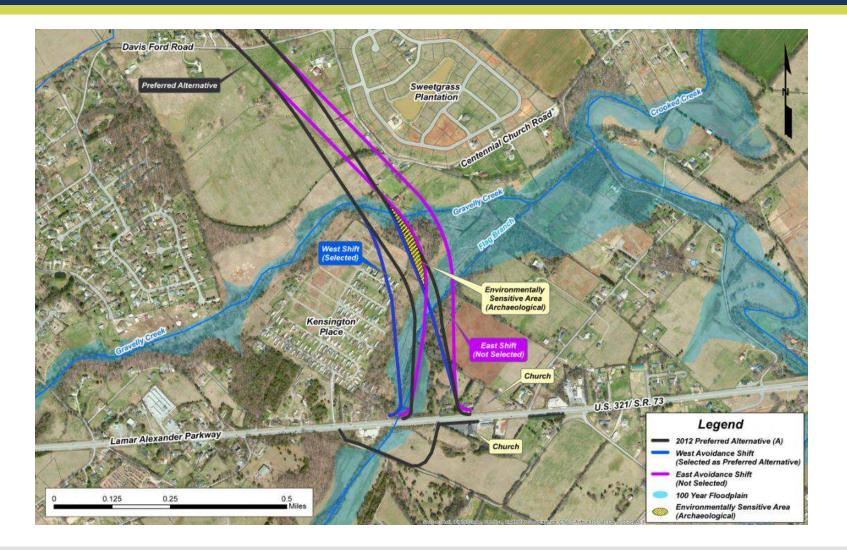
- > Planners
- > Designers
- > NEPA
- Civil Rights
- Community Relations
- Right-of-Way
- Environmental/Technical Studies Staff



### **Public Outreach/Engagement**



#### **Avoidance of Impacts**







#### Mitigate for what is being impacted...









#### Thank you!

## Questions or Comments???

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