



## Not the Stitch:

## Learning from Two Atlanta Reconnecting Communities Projects Finding New Paths Forward

GPA Conference 2025 | October 8, 2025, at 4:00 PM

## **Nice to See You!**

### **Panelists**



LeJuano Varnell, Executive Director **Sweet Auburn Works** 



Amy Goodwin,
Planning Administrator,
Transportation
Atlanta Regional
Commission



Josh Phillipson,
Principal Program
Specialist, Transportation
Atlanta Regional
Commission



Sarah McColley, Senior Associate **Perkins&Will** 



Meghan McMullen, Senior Associate **Nelson\Nygaard** 

## Agenda

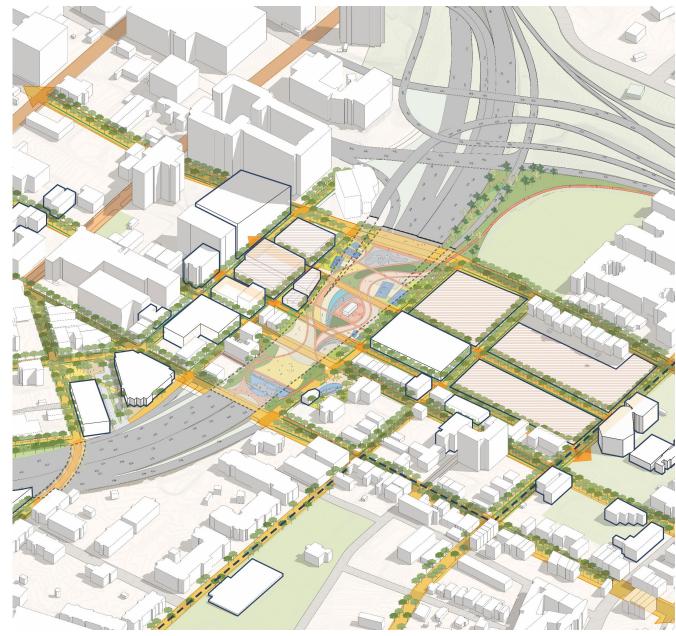
01 — Introduction

02 — Project Overview – Flint River

03 — Project Overview – Sweet Auburn

04 — Maintaining Momentum

05 — Discussion



## 01 — Introduction

## USDOT Reconnecting Communities and Neighborhoods (RCN) Grant Program

Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (2021): Reconnecting Communities Pilot Program

Inflation Reduction Act (2022):

Neighborhood Access and Equity Program

Atlanta

Atlanta

Cresham
Park

East Suint

Riverdals

Fayetteville

McP

Reconnecting Sweet Auburn \$800k planning award (RCP)

Flint River Gateway Trails \$64.9M construction award (NAE) The primary goal of the RCP
Program is to reconnect
communities harmed by past
transportation infrastructure
decisions, through communitysupported planning activities and
capital construction projects that
are championed by those
communities.

USDOT RCP Program Overview



WABE BLACK HISTORY | CITY OF ATLANTA | CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT | HISTORY | LOCAL

MLK

### **Historic Sweet Auburn is** fighting for a **future**

**Kendall Murry** April 11th, 2023







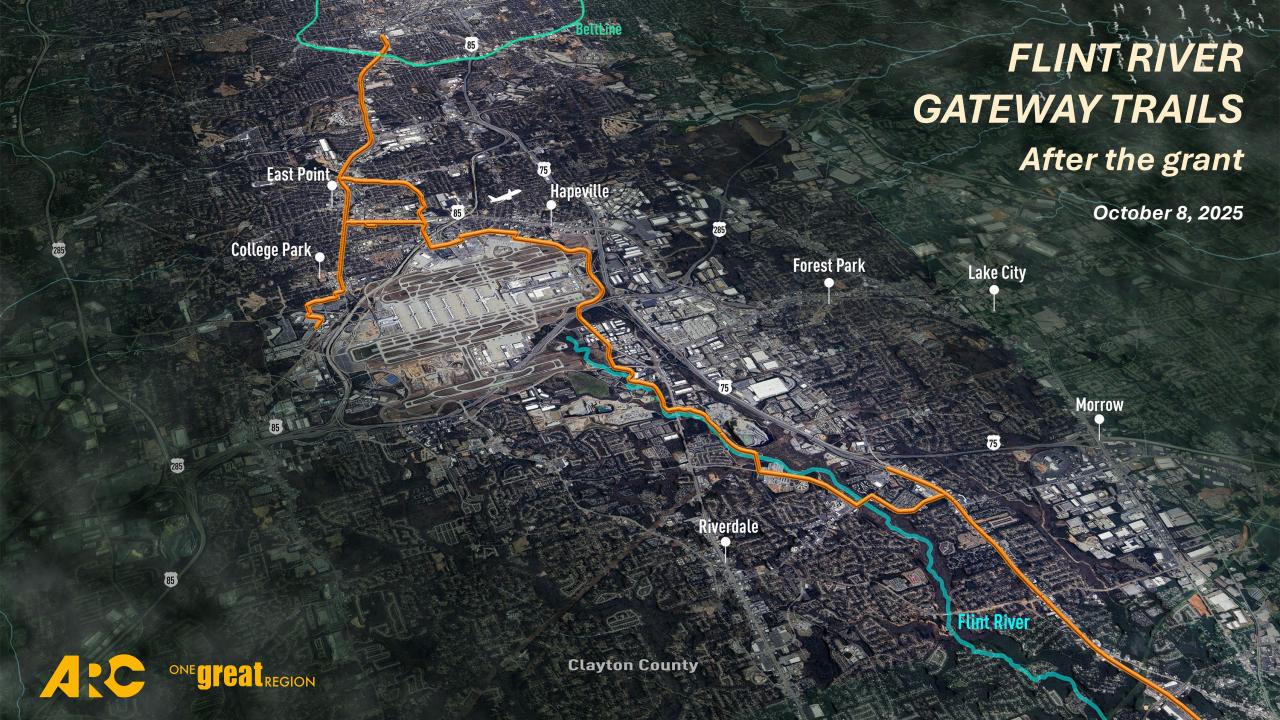




Like many legacy Black urban neighborhoods, the **Sweet Auburn community** has envisioned a thoughtful resurgence.

Neighborhood leaders hoped the RCP Program could be one tool to help use infrastructure reinvestment to help guide that resurgence.

# 02 — Project Overview: Flint River Gateway Trails



## **Fulton Okays** Annexing of Airport Road

By RICHARD ASHWORTH

Taltan County's logislatore Monday agreed to pass

#### **Downtown and Airport Connectors** To Join the System Early This Fall

nector and the Airport Connec- Point and the Alabama line.

The Airport Connector, which

Two short but important con- juts off from the South Ex- many stop signs and traffic necting links of Interstate 85 - pressway to cut across past the lights before arriving at the airboth located in Atlanta — are Atlanta Airport, carries I-85 Port.

of the subject of a long-run-line of the perimeter Route the subject of a long-run-mer the Downtown Connector has been the subject of a long-run-mer and the Airport Connec. Dail and the Alabama line the subject of a long-run-mer and the Airport Connec. Dail and the Alabama line the subject of a long-run-tion and the Airport Connec.

The Downtown Connector will considerably the time it takes ficials point out that had weath-bring together the North and to drive to the airport from er has been the big factor in South Expressways in Atlanta. downtown Atlanta. At present, the delays and that the work It actually carries both I-85 and motorists must drive down the still will be completed within

MERGER: A THORNY PROBLEM-NO.

Roadway Land Loss Hurts

#### HAPEVILLE'S SURVIVAL FIGHT LOSES GROUND

The City of Hapeville is fighting for its life. Death of the Atlanta suburb

is not eminent. But the near-fatal inflictions

against which the city's leaders are fighting were strongly brought home to its citizens last week by a bill passed by the

> cipal Airt passes n and has

tlanta the

**Neighbor Cities Suffered** something must be considered in the con-solidation of all the cities of with East Point Mayor R. E.

into an older house, will owe their allegiance somewhere else when they get married."

And Mr. Knight emphasizes this further facet of the land use problem: By its action to save the city financially in converting land to commercial uses, the city is wiping out badly needed residential

"WE HAVE NO desire to become a commercial city." Knight commented. "But I don't see how we can avoid it."

There are only two avenues of land expansion left open to the city: Jump the county line and expand into Clayton County or take in the Owens-Illinois glass

"We have almost given up hopes of acquiring the glass plant," Mr. Knight said, pointing out that East Point is also vying for that.

#### College Park Takes Airport Expansion Fears to ARC

preed Atlanta arrant expansion to the Alberta Regional Commission Tuesday

An environmental impact report on the root stage of all part expan-sion, involving relocation of Interviews 8, riled Orlege Pack officials because

sured the officials no lockits would be light, in fact the load in question is locked at the end of a marrow when the impossible to both commercial exhibitions on the long possible of the commercial exhibitions on the long possible of the l

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Water and abport officials had monwith MARTA on accord occasions but could never pin down emerly where MARTA mended to gut a sta-ter.

then without objectives will be no crystel by 2002 will 5 pm. Friday. All will will be pm. Friday. All will be pm. Friday with the objectives, to the FAA, funding agreety for the project.

FAA has the final 309-200 ct. fridownetting the project.

cities outside Atlanta, that

loose confederation the Tri-Cities.

have airline captains for may-

the second and third largest ors. Hapeville, with a population of about 10,000 has a mayor -Perry Hudson - who is out-spoken, opinionated, a native son, sure of himself and a vet-

eran politician. College Park, which has a population of almost 25,000, or approximately the same as

Atlanta Bill," is Point, Atlanta and Atlanta Airport. College Park, situ-

Fulton County. Five of them either own land or have a per-tion of their et ity limits in an-tion of their et ity limits in anhall, thinks that if the major-ity of the residents of his

ATLANTA includes portions

other county.

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approximately, the same as the gree-injord expands on part of College Park line in Chayton Courty. East Pairly are common as of the control of the early 1985, has a test of six port expands of the control of the contr Nolan believes HB 529 will

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## Twisting in Wind

Atlanta Breathes—to College Park It's Either Perfume or Halitosis

## Move Over for Progress

#### Hartsfield Airport Expansion Shoving Interstate Aside In Costly Relocation Project That Already Spans Decade

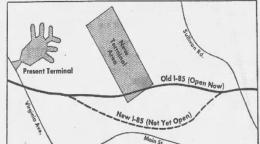
By RALEIGH BRYANS Interstate highways don't get up and walk away when they stand in the way of progress: they are relocated at great cost and effort. Witness the work in

progress to relocate I-85 South so Hartsfield Interna-tional Airport can be enlarged enough to accommodate con-struction of a \$400 million midfield terminal complex. Not one but four govern-

ments or governmental agen-cies are cooperating in this considerable road-moving. And the cost of construction alone, excluding rights-of-way, is \$12.4 million for a mere 4.049 miles of interstate

and 10 bridges.

And the interval between the time the relocation be-came an obvious need until it finally was funded and put to

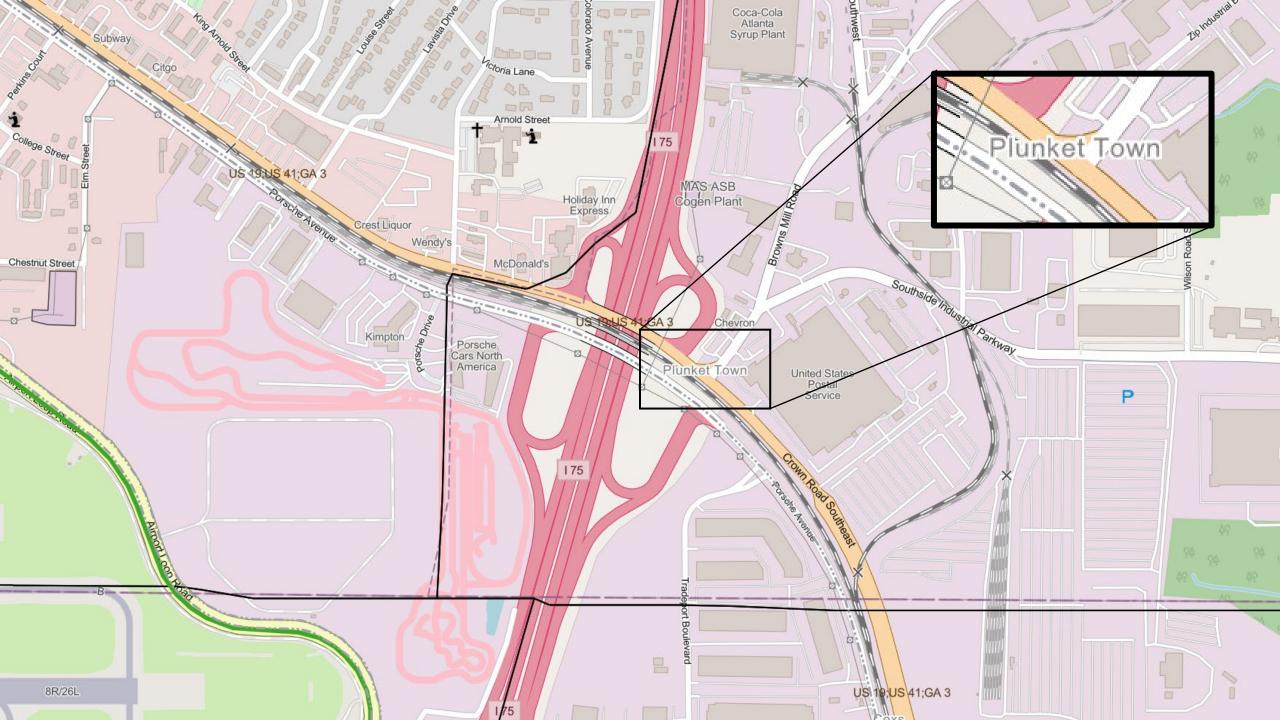


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## Foundational Plans & Projects

#### Existing Plans & Projects within the Atlanta BeltLine to Flint River Trail

There are 12 plans and projects encompassing the project area that provide the planning context and need and purpose for the Atlanta BeltLine to Flint River Trail project. Those plans and projects, listed from regional to local scale, and then from north to south, are as follows:

- Atlanta Regional Trail Vision (2020)
- 2. AeroATL Greenway Plan (2018)
- Lee Street Trail Project
- East Point Main Street Multimodal Corridor Improvements Scoping
- East Point Downtown East Point & MARTA Station Multimodal
- Hapeville Comp. Plan (2022) + Comp. Plan/LCI Study Update (2017)

- 7. <u>Willingham Corridor Study (2021)</u>
- Hapeville Virginia Ave Smart Corridor Plan (2019)
- College Park Global Gateway Project
- 10. College Park LCI Plan (2017)
- AeroTropolis Greenway Model Miles (2021)
- Tara Blvd Pedestrian Safety Improvements + <u>Tara Gateway LCI Study</u>



## Finding the Flint

- Finding the Flint is a big vision for a healthier river and better quality of life in the airport area, comprised of project concepts that meaningfully incorporate the urban headwaters into the plans and identity of the Aerotropolis.
- It was guided by the Finding the Flint Working Group, a
  constituency of private and public stakeholders in the
  headwaters area working to make the Finding the Flint vision a
  reality.











# **AeroATL**

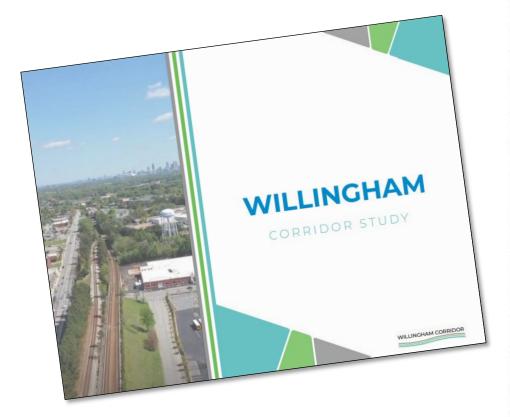


Legend Airport Loop

Outer Ring Spokes

Loop Connecting Downtowns

## Willingham Corridor Study





#### **FLINT RIVER PARCELS**

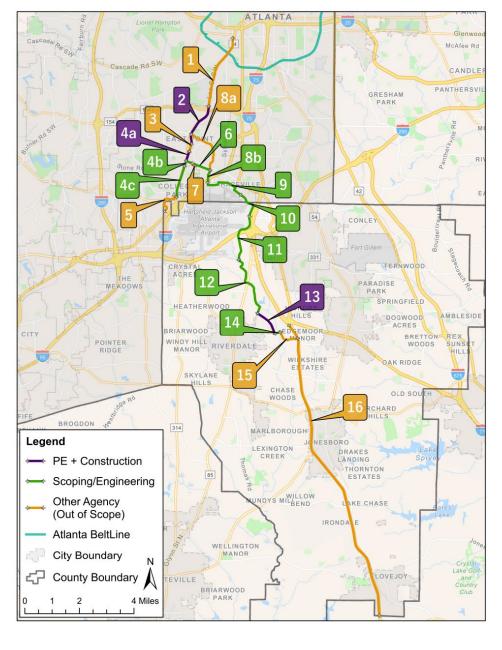
The presence of headwaters of the Flint River provides an opportunity for reimagining the physical form and character of the corridor. There are approximately 95 parcels adjacent to the Flint River. Several large parcels of land along Flint River have the potential for redevelopment or the addition of greenspace or stormwater facilities. The Flint River which has mostly been forgotten and overlooked in the area, can become a community asset and new feature around which future development can occur.



## RCN Grant (\$64.9 million)

- 100% Funding: No local match required
- **9 Segments:** Scoping/engineering (10.7 miles)
- **3 Segments:** Construction (3.1 miles)
- Funding for:
  - Continuous community engagement throughout project
  - Stormwater/flooding analysis + engineering practices to address flooding
  - Technical assistance to government partners
  - Partner organization support
  - Flint Trails Master Plan
  - South Metro Trails Connection Plan
- **Rescinded:** July 2025 Reconciliation Bill

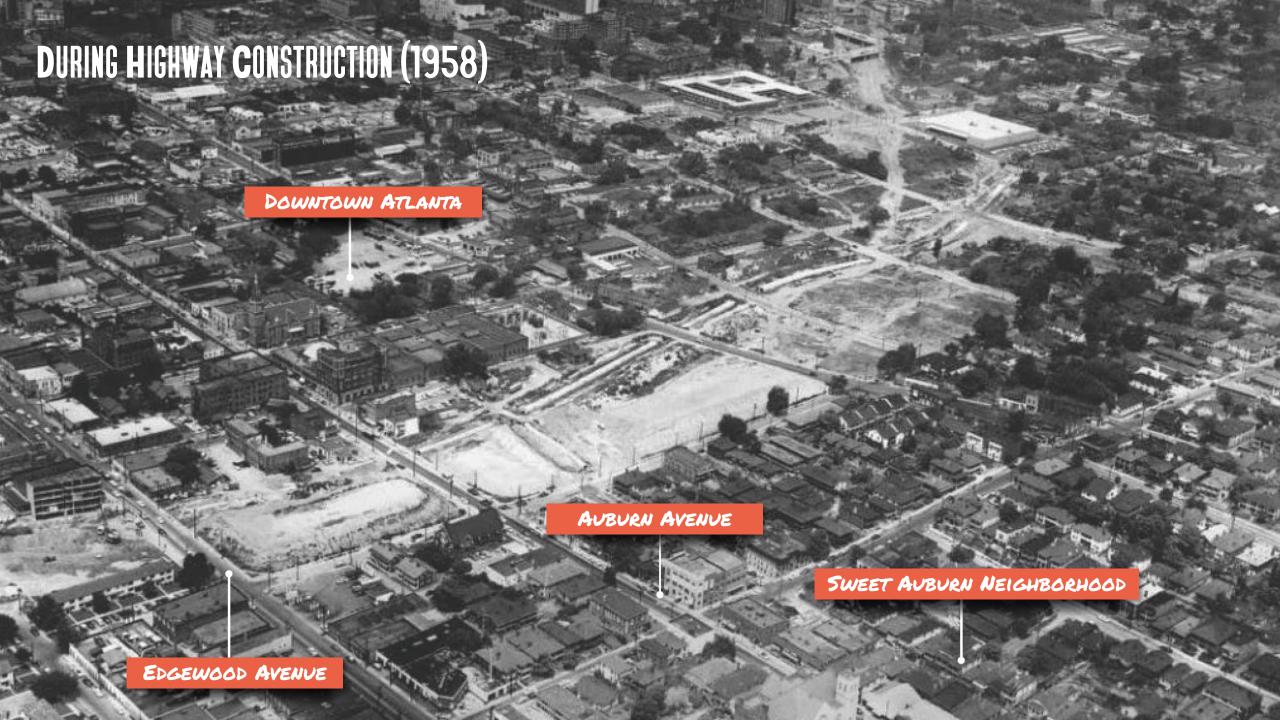


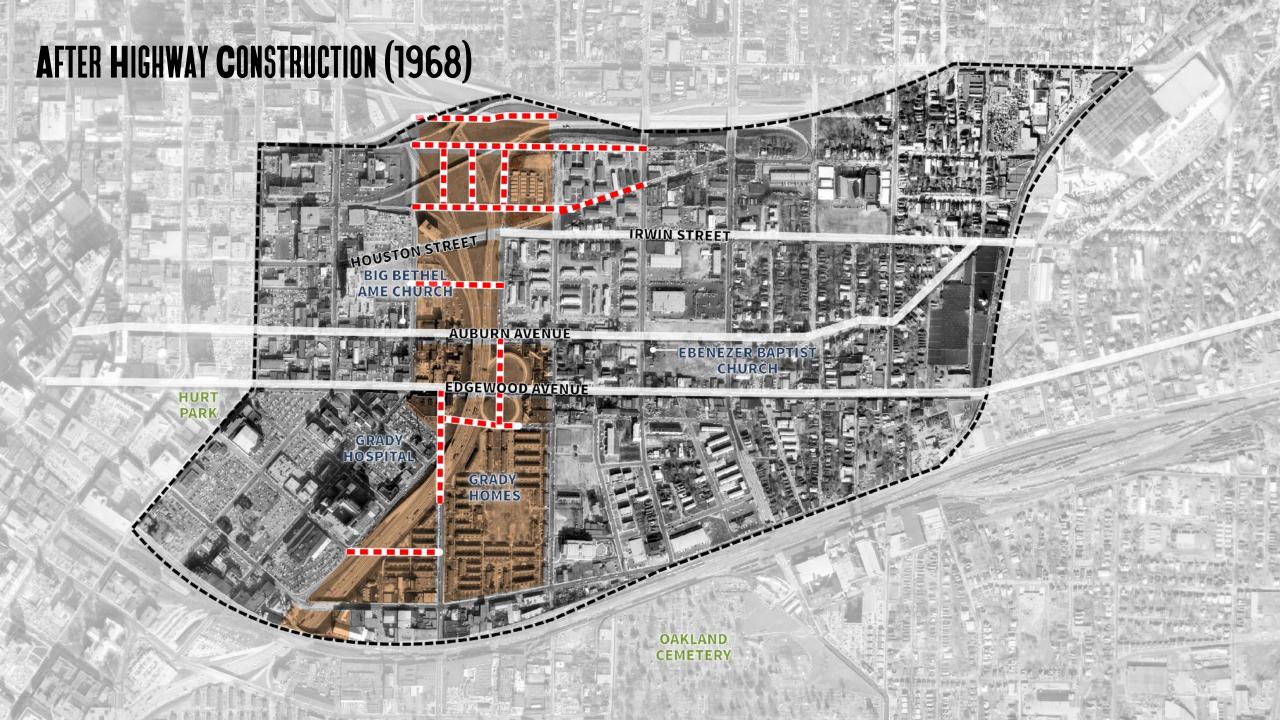




## O3 — Project Overview: Reconnecting Sweet Auburn

































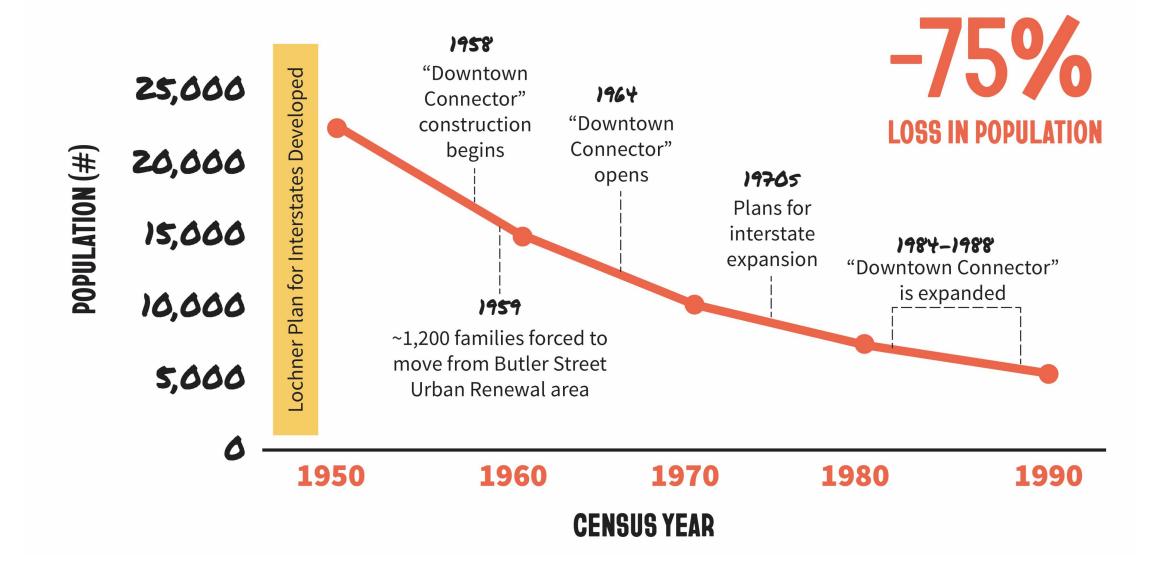








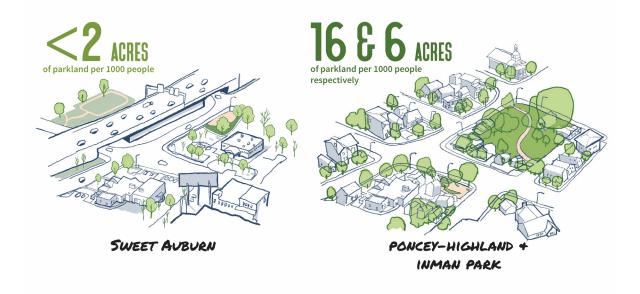
## **KEY ISSUES**

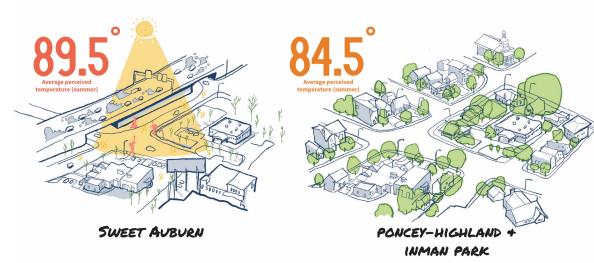


## KEY ISSUES

#### LITTLE GREEN SPACE

#### HIGHER TEMPERATURES





15% of Streets on HIN

TREE CANOPY 35% LOWER THAN AVERAGE

PHYSICAL DIVIDE

300 PROPERTIES AFFECTED BY FLOODING

33-48% OF RESIDENTS REPORT ISOLATION

HIGH RATES OF ASTHMA

HIGHER VACANCIES NEAR HIGHWAY

PROPERTY VALUE IMPACTS

## **ENGAGEMENT**

**Steering Committee Meetings (4)** 

**Public Open Houses (3)** 

Canvassing

**Community Survey (digital and paper)** 

ArcGIS StoryMap documenting the harm and the planning process





## ENGAGEMENT

THE NEIGHBORHOOD WANTS ...

FEEL LIKE A SUCCESSFUL BLACK COMMUNITY, WELCOMING TO ALL

MORE PEOPLE LIVING IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD

MORE COMFORTABLE PLACES TO GATHER

VIBRANT COMMERCIAL + RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

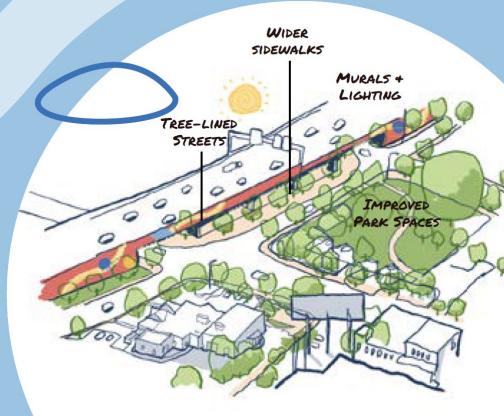
LANDSCAPING, GREENERY, + STORMWATER MANAGEMENT

ART INSTALLATIONS REFLECTING THE NEIGHBORHOOD

USE UNDERPASSES FOR SHADED RECREATION

BETTER SIDEWALKS, CROSSINGS, + LIGHTING





# THE OPPORTUNITY

Focus on improving the experience of four underpasses and connecting streets

#### **LEGEND**

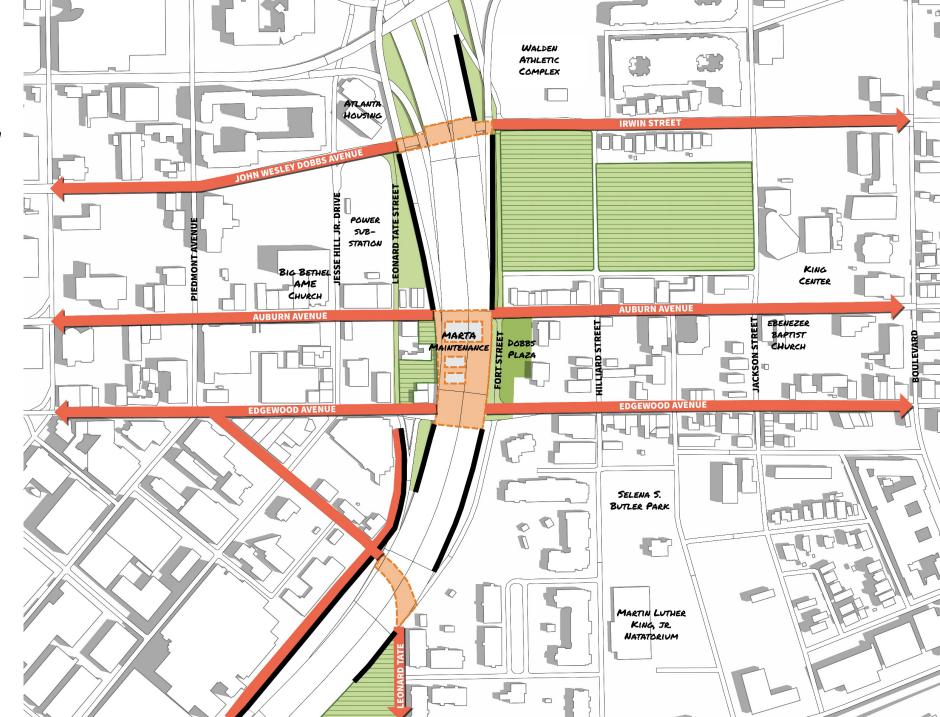
Potential Streetscape Improvements

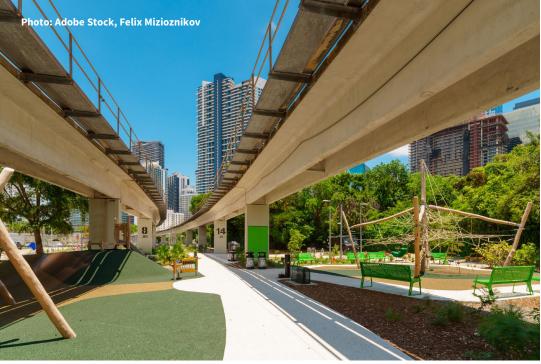
Space and Walls Under the Interstate

Opportunities for Public Realm Improvements

Opportunities for Temporary Improvements on Private Property

Retaining Walls













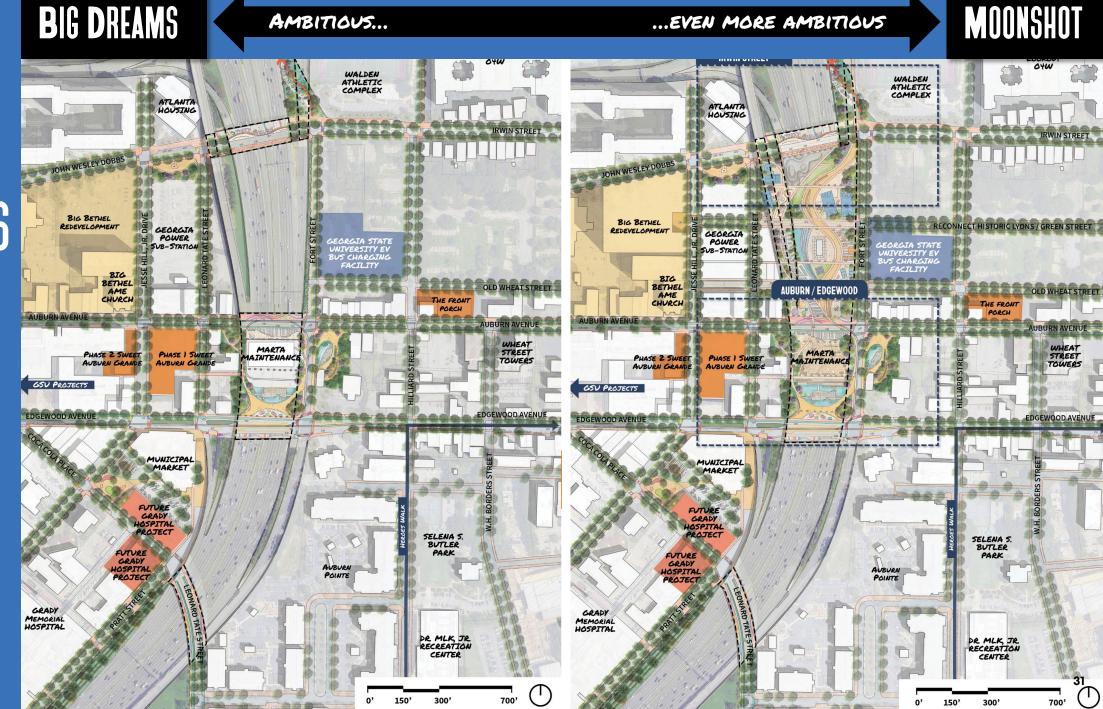


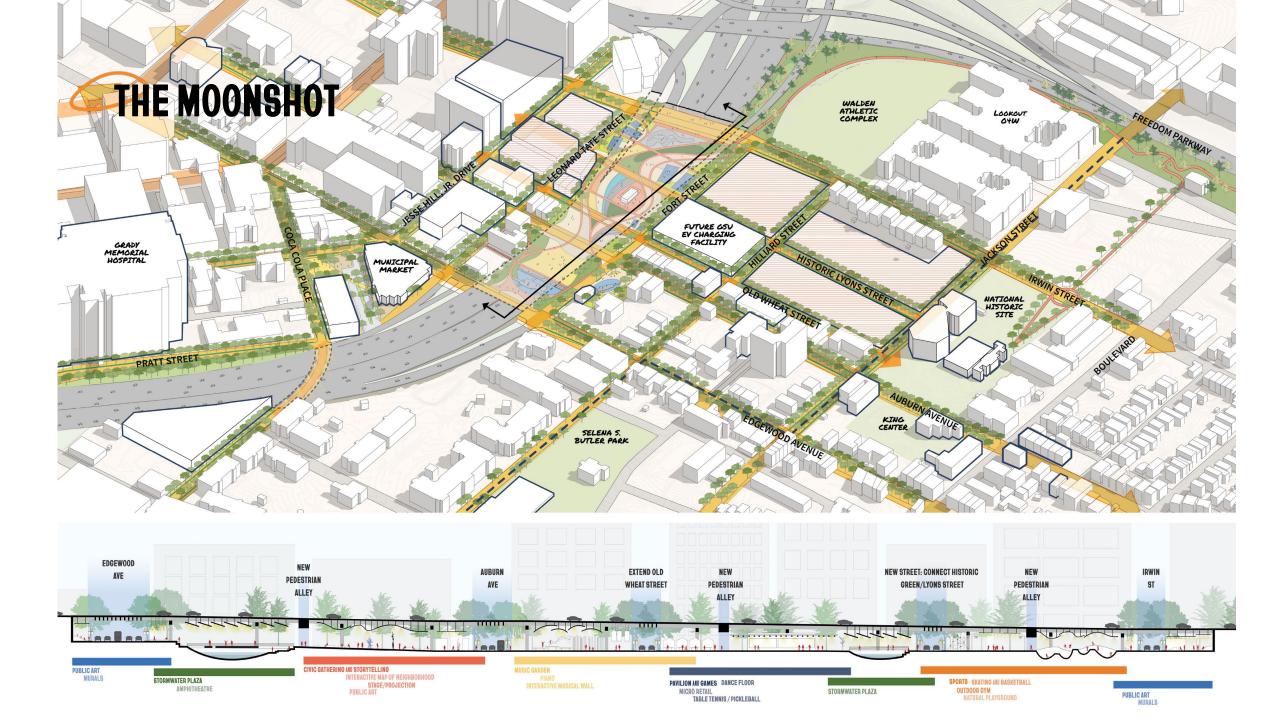


## SCENARIOS

Offering options considering...

- Interstate ramp closures
- Potential to remove retaining walls
- 3. Streetcar maintenance facility relocation









## KEY MOBILITY PROJECTS



Restore Fort Street and Leonard Tate Street to **two-way**, neighborhood streets



**Extend Freedom Park Trail** through Sweet Auburn to the Municipal Market



Widen and repair sidewalks and upgrade pedestrian lighting, street trees, and crossings

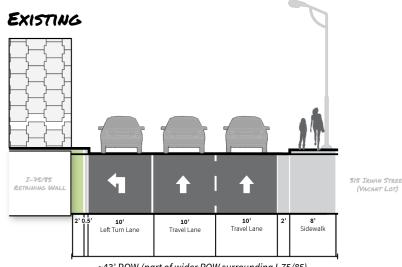


Consider **closing the I-75 NB on ramp** at Irwin Street (additional ramp 0.25-mile away)



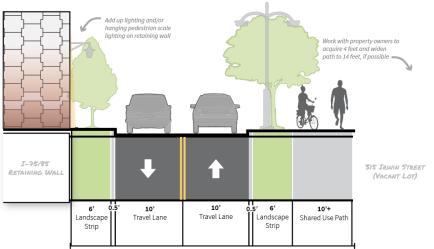
Safety improvements at high-crash intersections

## FORT STREET



~43' ROW (part of wider ROW surrounding I-75/85)

#### PROPOSED



~43' ROW (part of wider ROW surrounding I-75/85)

# **EVALUATION** ECT PROJ

#### ESTABLISH SHARED VALUES

Previous planning efforts provided an understanding of community priorities for how Sweet Auburn should develop with the residents. The ideas were validated with the Steering Committee and the neighborhood.

**Previous Studies & Efforts** 

Steering Committee

Sweet Auburn Works' Mission

Public Meeting #1

SHARED **VALUES** 



Measured how the neighborhood was harmed by the construction of I-75/85 using a series of statistics and comparing the current conditions to those of Poncey-Highland and Inman Park, which were able to fight the construction of an interstate.













Land Use & Connectivity

Flood

Health / Isolation



Quality





Crashes



#### GATHER COMMUNITY FEEDBACK

Asked residents what they love about Sweet Auburn, their priority locations for interventions (underpasses, walls, streets, vacant properties) and their experiences getting around, using parks and public spaces, and what it feels like in Sweet Auburn. Gathered feedback on preliminary design ideas (#4 below).



#### DEVELOP PRELIMINARY DESIGN IDEAS

Used the feedback received to develop preliminary public space and mobility design ideas. They spanned basic maintenance to visionary changes to the interstate to reclaim acres of land for a park and street connections under the highway.



#### DETERMINE SCORING CATEGORIES

Used categories from the community survey (mobility, parks, use and experience) to create sub-metrics and supplemented with cost and feasibility, level of support from the community, and how many harm metrics and Shared Values the projects addressed.

**Categories from** Survey

**Shared Values** 

**Harm Metrics** 

**Cost & Feasibility** 

Community Support

#### SCORE EACH PROJECT TO IDENTIFY PRIORITY PROJECTS

Scored each project on a scale of 0 to 3 for all metrics, except for the Shared Values, which received a score of 0 or 1. The maximum score projects could receive was 66, and those with 40 or more points rose to the top. Priority projects generally aligned with what was heard in public feedback.

SCORE OF:

OUT OF:



MOBILITY
PROJECTS
(Streets,
trails)

**PUBLIC SPACE PROJECTS**(New parks, public art, re-designing

POLICY
PROJECTS
(Partnerships, financial assistance, code changes)

#### PROJECT START TIMELINE

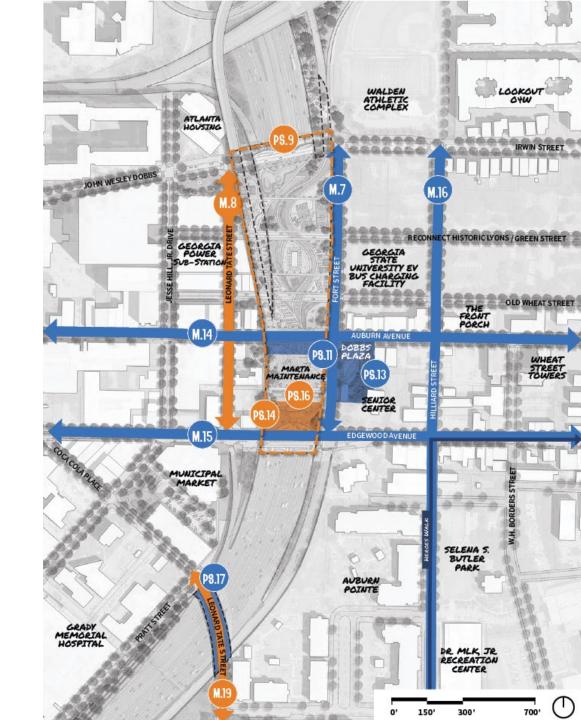


parks)

FUNDING MATRIX (local, state, federal)

## **PRIORITY PROJECTS**

- Convert Fort Street to two-way
- Re-design the Auburn Avenue streetscape and intersections
- Re-design the Edgewood Avenue streetscape and intersections
- Re-design the Hilliard Street Streetscape and intersections
- Add public art and gathering spaces
  highlighting neighborhood pride under the
  overpass and at John Wesley Dobbs Plaza
- Re-design John Wesley Dobbs Plaza to be more usable and connected to Fort Street and the space under the overpass
- Install art and interactive lighting in the Leonard Tate Street tunnel



# 04 — Maintaining Momentum



Still moving forward, but more **SLOWLY**.

## **How** Sweet Auburn is moving forward





**Political Priority** 



**Alternative Funding** 



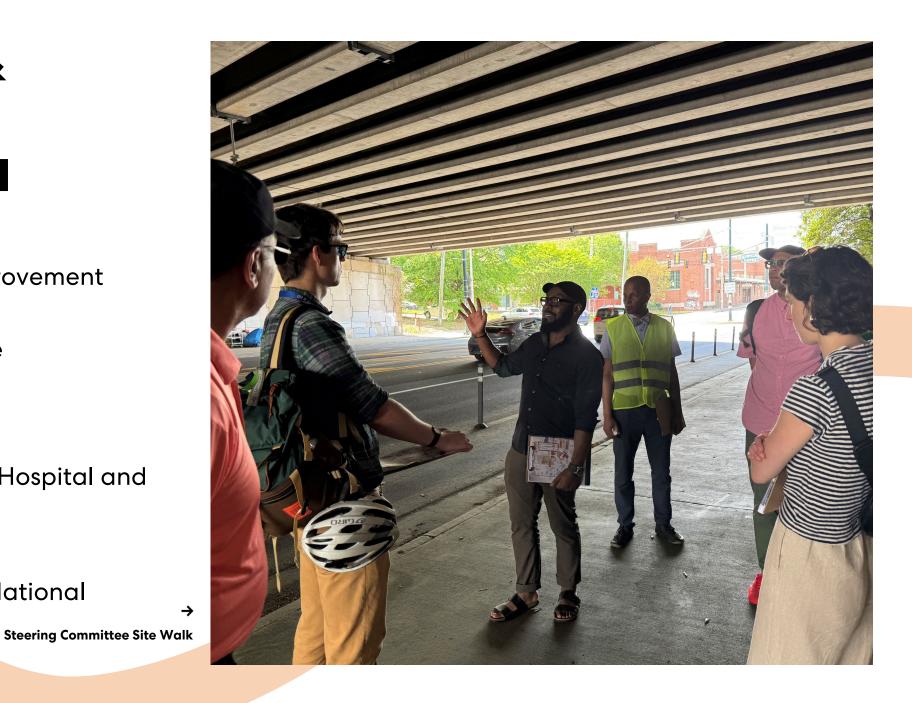
#### **Initial Projects**



## Ground Work & Partnerships

#### **Reconnecting Sweet Auburn**

- Sweet Auburn Works
- Atlanta Downtown Improvement District (ADID)
- RSA Steering Committee
- ATLDOT
- SAGE
- Private Partners: Grady Hospital and The Integral Group
- Property Owners
- Martin Luther King, Jr. National Historical Site



## **Political Priority**

#### **Reconnecting Sweet Auburn**

- Alignment with municipal political goals
- Prime opportunity to grow the center of the city and better connect Downtown to the Beltline
- Advances the City's Vision Zero goal
- Aligns with the City's planned bike network
- Leverages investments in streetcar and King Memorial Station

66 Atlanta Mayor Andre Dickens hopes his new, \$5 billion "Neighborhood Reinvestment Plan" will be that intentional disruption. It seeks to jumpstart development in specific areas by using existing tax allocation districts (TADs) to raise money for major investment projects.

"City of Atlanta announces \$5 billion plan to end the 'tale of two cities." 11 Alive. 30 September 2025.

## **Alternative Funding**

#### **Reconnecting Sweet Auburn**

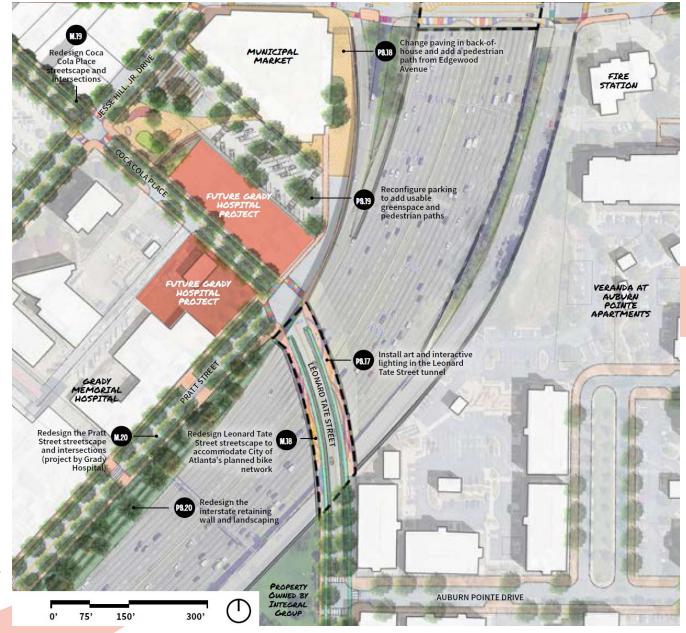
- Congressionally designated funding
- ADID district expansion or new CID
- Eastside Beltline TAD
- Private sector support
- Advocacy for inclusion in City transportation plan and budget



## **Initial Projects**

#### **Reconnecting Sweet Auburn**

- Leonard Tate Street underpass
- Auburn Avenue and Edgewood Avenue streetscapes
- Heroes Walk
- Lighting



**Leonard Tate Street Underpass** 



## Flint River Trail - Connecting the South Metro

Plan: Three trail/bicycle plans that will create the long-term vision for the Flint and trails across South Metro

Build: Trail segments on the Flint River Trail that can be accelerated in the near term

**Convening Stakeholders** 

Convene: Bringing together leadership in support of the Flint and trails across the South Metro



## **Build: Existing Projects**

ARC staff identified three projects from Flint River Gateway Trails that were already in the early stages of development, and could be advanced via the TIP, and serve as catalyst for the trail corridor.

#### — Lee Street Trail – Atlanta

- ARC has invested \$6.5M in this project.
- Concept developed and NEPA (environmental) cleared, but City working on federal certifications required before approval to begin engineering phase

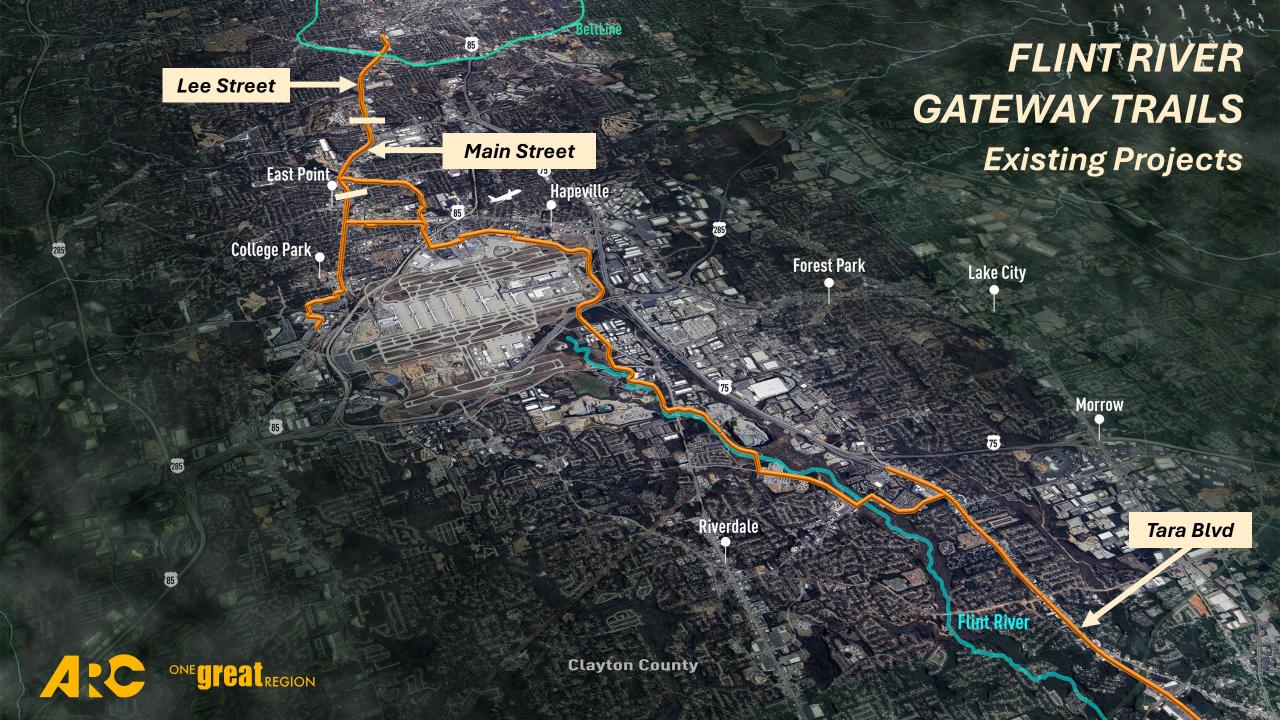
#### — Main Street – East Point

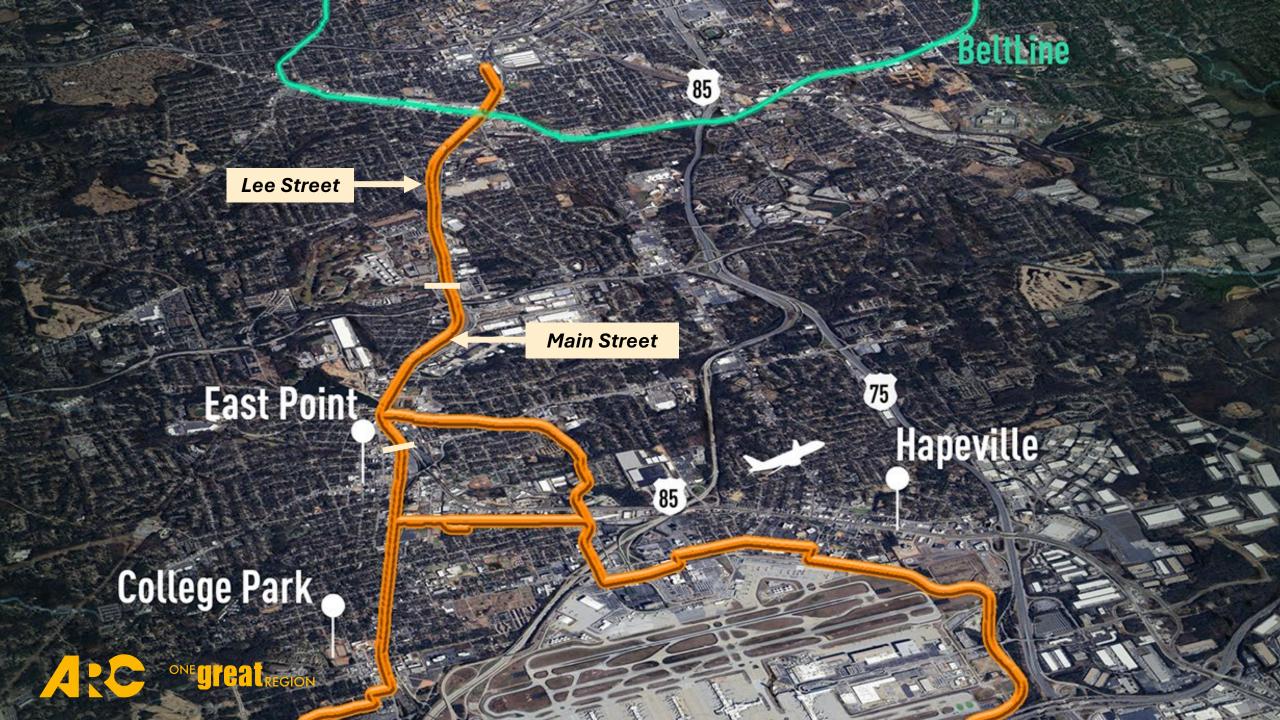
- Scoping phase was previously funded but cancelled when the project was incorporated into the Flint River Gateway Trails \$65M grants
- ARC now working to restore scoping funds to restart the project

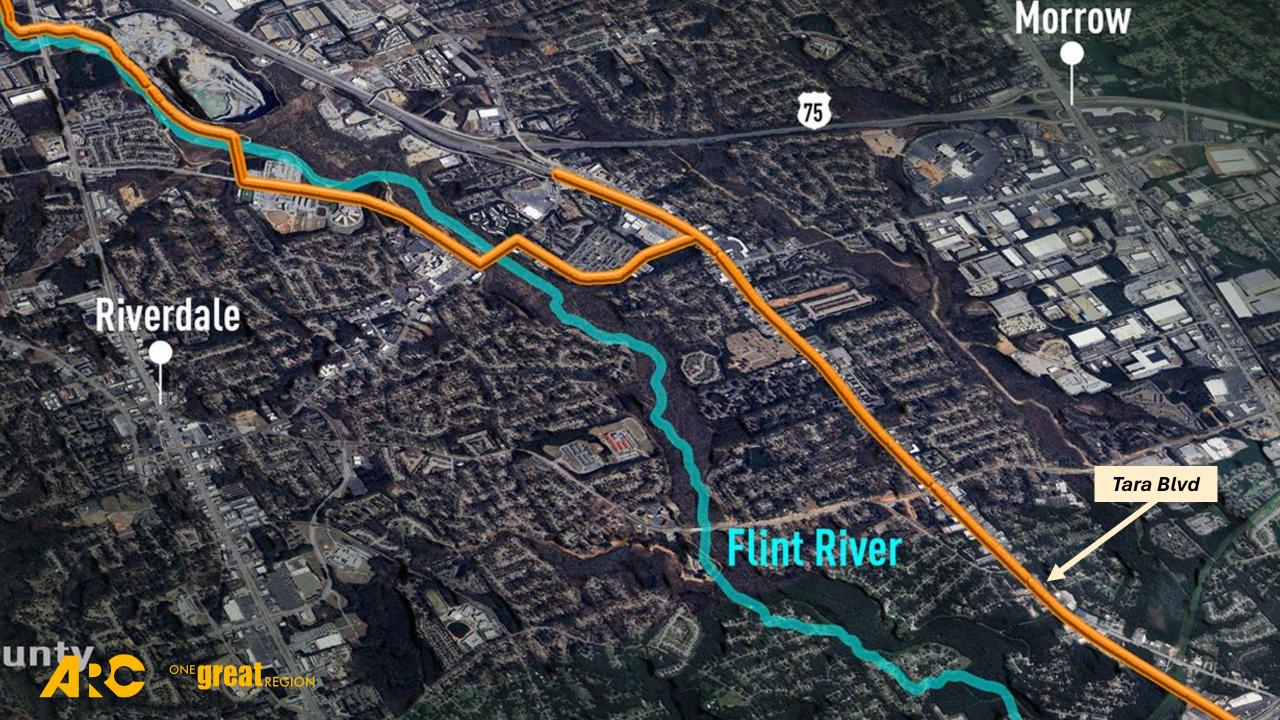
#### — Tara Blvd – Clayton

- Currently designed for "pedestrian improvements" on 11.5 miles of Tara
- ARC and County in discussion about expanding to multi-use trail width (10-12')
- Additional TIP funds to be added to accommodate scope change



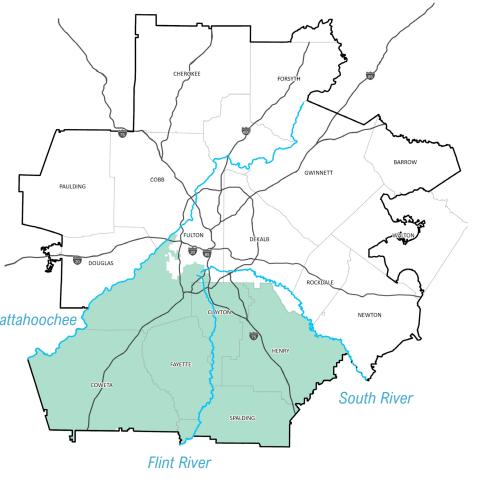






## **Three Planning Studies**

- Regional Trail + Bicycle Facility Network Plan Covers the full 19-county MPO
- South Metro Trail + Bicycle Facility Plan
   Deeper study of sub-regional, 6-county area of Regional
   Trail Plan; identifies specific alignment options
- Flint River Trail Plan
  Master plan for trail for quarter-mile-wide corridor centered thattahoochee
  on Flint River from headwaters in East Point to the



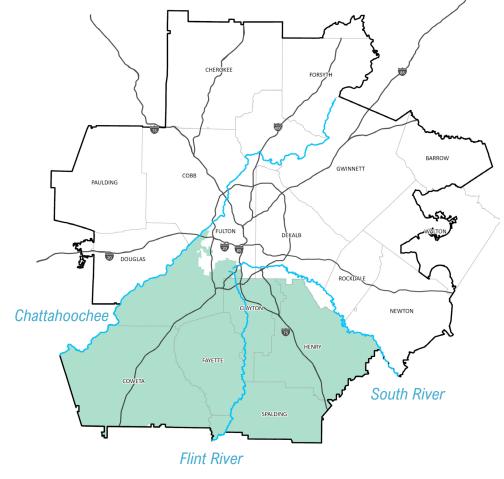
South Metro Planning Area



southern edge of MPO

## **Next Steps**

- South Metro Trails Leadership Group
   County Commission Chairs + Mayors from South Metro
   Atlanta
  - Convening with Aerotropolis Alliance
  - Sub-group on the Flint River
- Local private and philanthropic funding models



South Metro Planning Area



